

# Turbine Gas Meter



Tancy Instrument Group Co.,Ltd.

### **TBQM Turbine Gas Meter**



#### Applications

The TBQM turbine gas meter is fit for use in the custody transfer measurement of gas volumes - especially natural gas in gas transmission stations, in power plants and city stations as well as in various industrial plants wherever custody transfer equivalent accuracy of measurement is requested.

#### **Key features**

- Meter size G 65 to G 4000
- Flow rates from 5 to 6500 m3/h
- Nominal sizes from DN 50 to DN 300 (2" to 12")
- Pressure class PN 16 to PN 100 and ANSI 150, 300 and 600
- Measuring range 1 :20, optional 1 :30 depending on operating conditions
- Meter housing made of anodized high strength Aluminum, Carbon Steel or a welded steel construction
- Index head by default made of engineering UV stabilized polymer material, optional made of Aluminum
- Rotating counter (355 °)
- compact installation no straight inlet pipe is required for low level perturbation according to OIML standard, however, due to complicated applications, we would recommend to use straight inlet pipe 2 DN and outlet pipe 1 DN with low level perturbations. In case of high level perturbations an additional straight in let pipe of 2DN is necessary.
- Horizontal and vertical mounting positions possible
- Approvals according to MID (2014/32/EU). OIML, PED (PED 2014/68/EU), ATEX.

### **Description and operation**

The TBQM turbine meter registers the operating volume using an eight-digit mechanical counter. Via pulses the operating volume is transferred to an electronic volume corrector and converted to normal or standard conditions. The TBQM turbine is approved for custody transfer according to MID (2014/32/EU) / OIML.



The turbine meter TBQM is a volume flow meter. The flow of the gas to be measured causes the turbine rotor to rotate.

The gas flow is narrowed on an annular cross section, is accelerated and directed onto the smooth-running Aluminum rotor. The number of rotations is proportional to the traversed gas volume, the frequency of rotations is proportional to the actual gas flow. The rotation of the rotor is connected to a speed-reducing gear train and transmitted by a magnetic coupling from the gas area to the adjustable roller counter in the atmospheric environment.

The actual volume flow can be transmitted to an electronic volume correctors or data loggers via low frequency (LF) pulses generated by Reed contacts. An additional anti-tampering contact is placed in the LF pulser unit. This contact is triggered in the presence of strong magnetic fields in case these are used for tampering purposes.

The rotation of the rotor can also be scanned also with one or two high frequency (HF) sensors. The HF-sensor signal allows the determination of the actual gas flow in high-resolution. It is used in flow computers on its own or in addition to the LF signal.

A damage of the rotor or missing or crooked blades can be detected by a changed frequency pattern.

Technical specifications						
Gas temperature:	-20 °C to +60 °C , MID : +5°C to +55°C					
Ambient temperature:	-20 °C to +60 °C , MID : +5°C to +55°C					
Storage temperature:	-30 °C to +60 °C					
Operating pressure:	110 bar max., according to housing specification					
Protection class:	IP 67					
Materials:						
Meter housing	Aluminum alloy /Steel					
• Turbine rotor:	Aluminum alloy					
• Meter index head:	Engineered UV stabilized polymer, aluminum head as an option					
PED-Approval:	Hpi / 222-103-Q-06					
ATEX-Approval:	Ex II 1 G Ex ia IIC T4 Ga					
MID - Approval:	T10488 - NMi Certin					
OIML- Recommendation:	The gas meter of the type TBQM meets the requirements of					
	OIML R137-1 & 2: 2012 "gas meters", confirmed by NMI					
Repeatability:	<0.1 %					
Overload:	Short term up to 1 .25 Qmax					
Pressure change rate:	< 0.35 bar FS					
Counter:	Eight-digit mechanical roller counter					
Meter index head:	Standard synthetic material, aluminum as option					
Pulse output:	1 LF-pulser (Reed contact) and 1 anti-tampering contact					
	Option: additionally 1 HF-pulser or 2 HF-pulsers					
Connections:						
Pressure:	1 connection with¼" NPT - thread					
Temperature:	1 thermowell withG ¼ " - thread (option)					

### **TBQM Turbine Gas Meter**

Error limits and typical error curve According to EN 12261 maximum permissible error limits:  $Q_{min} \leq Q < 0,2^*Q_{max}$ : ±2.0 %  $0,2^*Q_{max} \leq Q \leq Q_{max}$ : ±1.0 % On Special request:  $Q_{min} \leq Q < 0.2^*Q_{max}$ : ±1.0 %  $0.2^*Q_{max} \leq Q \leq Q_{max}$ : ±0.5 %

The turbine meters TBQM are all initially calibrated within the standard measurement errors within the maximum permissible errors of EN 12261 and OIML. Reduced measurement errors with only half the maximum permissible error limits are optionally available.



The turbine meters TBQM show very stable and reproducible measurement results.

The measurement cartridge has been designed to be assembled into the pressure containing housing positioned by soft O-rings. This makes the TBQM meter very robust against any torsional and bending stresses resulting out of installation stresses.

The meters can withstand far more than double the specified torsional and bending stresses implied through the installation as defined in EN 12261.

The lifetime durability of the TBQM turbine meter is very stable due to the large dimensioned high precision ball bearings "made in Germany" along with the high precision machining of the body and all moving parts on state of the art machines "made in Germany". After machining all aluminum parts, especially the turbine wheel, are dynamic balanced and hard anodized for less friction and higher resistance to mechanical wear and tear or chemical influences, and a Long Life time and stability is obtained.



### Performance data

			Measurin	ig range	Measuring ra	nge 1:30	Measuring	Measuring range 1:50**			Pressu	re loss
			1:20 Pressu	ure range	Pressure	range	Pressure range				at Q <sub>max</sub> [mbar]	
			1-100 bar 8	8- <b>100 b</b> ar	8-100 bar 16	-100 bar	8-100 bar	<sup>.</sup> 30-100 bar			and ρ=1	bar abs.
	G –	Q <sub>max</sub>	Q <sub>min</sub>	Q <sub>min</sub>	Q <sub>min</sub>	Q <sub>min</sub>	Q <sub>min</sub>	Q <sub>min</sub>	HF*	LF	Air	Natural gas
DN	Size	[m³/h]	[m³/h]	[m³/h]	[m³/h]	[m³/h]	[m³/h]	[m³/h]	[Imp/m <sup>3</sup> ]	[Imp/m <sup>3</sup> ]	(ρ=1.2kg/m³)	(ρ=1.2kg/m³)
50	65	100	5		3.3				105000	10	13.7	8.8
80	100	160		8		5.3		3.2	26000	1	4.4	2.8
80	160	250	12.5		8		5		26000	1	8.7	5.6
80	250	400	20		13.3		8		26000	1	18.1	11.6
100	160	250		12.5		8.3		5	13500	1	0.5	0.3
100	250	400	20		13.3		8.3		13500	1	9.6	6.2
100	400	650	32.5		20		13		13500	1	19.2	12.4
150	400	650		32.5		21.7		13	5000	1	3.6	2.3
150	650	1000	50		33.3		20		5000	1	10.4	6.7
150	1000	1600	80		53.3		32		5000	1	17.8	11.5
200	650	1000		50		33.3		20	2200	1	1.1	0.7
200	1000	1600	80		53.3		32		2200	1	2.8	1.8
200	1600	2500	125		83.3		50		2200	1	6.5	4.2
250	1000	1600		80		53		32	1900	0.1	6.2	4.0
250	1600	2500	125		83.3		50		1900	0.1	12.5	8.0
250	2500	4000	200		133.3		80		1900	0.1	19.3	12.4
300	1600	2500		125		83		50	1200	0.1	4.6	3.0
300	2500	4000	200		133.3		80		1200	0.1	10.0	6.4
300	4000	6500	325		216.7		130		1200	0.1	20.1	12.9

\*\* in preparation

\*The pulse value can vary and is being determined exactly during calibration

\* The absolute number of the pulses depends on the meter size and the single meter itself. The stated values are of typical size. Exact values determined by calibration of the meter are located on the nameplate.

The turbine meters TBQM are manufactured with large measurement ranges due to the precision machining of the parts and a very reproducible assembly process. The standard calibrated measurement range for the TBQM is 1:20 under atmospheric conditions. An extended measurement range of 1 :30 is optionally available. Measurement ranges of 1:50 are under preparation.

The pressure loss of the TBQM turbine meter is minimized through a fluid dynamically optimized inlet diffusor, very low manufacturing tolerances and the high precision, low friction ball bearings. The optimized flow conditions allow no straight inlet pipe for low level perturbations and only 2 DN additional straight inlet piping under severe perturbations according to OIML standards. TBQM turbine meters housings are manufactured on a standard basis with raised face (RF) flanges according to EN 1092-1 or ANSI B 16.5 for class 150/300/600 with a maximum operating pressure of 110 bar/ 11 MPa.

More technical details, especially for commissioning and operation, please refer to the operation manual of the TBQM turbine meter.



### **TBQM Turbine Gas Meter**

#### **Housing materials**

DN	Pressure class									
[mm]	PN 16	PN 25	PN 40	PN 63	PN 100	ANSI 150	ANSI 300	ANSI 600		
50	Aluminium/Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel								
80	Aluminium/Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel								
100	Aluminium/Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel								
150	Aluminium/Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel								
200	Aluminium/Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel								
250	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel		
300	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel		

### Meter design

The pressure containing housing (1) is very robust against torsional or bending forces due to the large cross sections. The Aluminum turbine wheel (2) is machined out of full material on a 4 axis machine, dynamically precision balanced, and hard anodized. The computer optimizes profile of the turbine blades in combination with the fluid dynamic optimized inlet flow straightener (5) provide for a very stable measurement charateristic also under high pressure operating conditions. The high precision bearings "made in Germany" with minimal bearing play ensure a smooth running turbine wheel with a high load capacity. The measuring cartridge (7) is positioned in the pressure containing housing by 0-rings. This design feature also creates a circular room with absolute static operating pressure for very precise pressure measurement without any dynamic flow influences. The oil lubrication of the bearings is ensured through the lubrication pump (6). The turning of the turbine wheel is transmitted via a low friction gear train and a pressure stable and leak tight magnetic coupling to the eight digit mechanical counter (4) with an environmental protection class of IP 65.

The turbine meter TBQM can be installed horizontally and vertically up or down due to the 355°C turn able index head. The exchangeable low frequency (LF) switch in com bination with an anti- tampering contact provides for the electrical connection to an electronic volume corrector and a possible further AMR device. The complete design of the TBQM turbine meter has been aimed to be very robust in combination

- with highest measurement performance.
- **1.** pressure containing housing
- **2.** turbine wheel
- 3. LF-Pulser and anti tampering unit
- 4. index head and 8 digit counter
- 5. flow straightener
- 6. lubrication oil pump
- 7. measuring cartridge
- **Dimensions, weights and connections**



DN	Approx. weight [kg]								
[mm]	PN 16	PN 25	PN 40	PN 63	PN 100	ANSI 150	ANSI 300	ANSI 600	
50	7	15	15	17	31	13	15	22	
80	10	25	25	27	58	23	26	47	
100	13	36	36	38	54	35	39	60	
150	35/70	75	75	85	125	75	88	118	
200	38/62	70	76	125	146	67	118	150	
250	140	154	194	218	285	149	203	302	
300	163	193	280	300	368	180	300	356	

DN	Pressure class	Housing dimensions				
[mm]		DN[mm]	H[mm]	C[mm]	L[mm]	
	PN 16	52	163	75	150	
50	PN 25, PN 40, PN 63, Class 1 50, Class 300	52	168	75	150	
	Class 600	52	185	75	150	
	PN16	81	170	101	240	
80	PN 25, PN 40, PN 63, Class 1 50, Class 300	81	189	101	240	
	Class 600	81	204	101	240	
100	PN16	101	180	120	300	
100	PN 25, PN 40, PN 63, Class 1 50, Class 300, Class 600	101	199	120	300	
150	PN 16	151	200	180	450	
150	PN 25, PN 40, PN 63, Class 1 50, Class 300, Class 600	151	200	180	450	
200	PN 16, PN 25, PN 40, PN 63, Class 1 50, Class 300, Class 600	201	240	255	600	
250	PN 16, PN 25, PN 40, PN 63, Class 1 50, Class 300, Class 600	251	267	250	750	
300	PN 16, PN 25, PN 40, PN 63, Class 1 50, Class 300,Class 600	301	293	308	900	

### Dimensions, weights and connections

TBQM turbine meters housings are manufactured on a standard basis with raised face (RF) flanges according to EN 1092-1 or ANSI B 16.5 for class 150/300/600 with a maximum operating pressure of 110 bar/ 11 MPa.

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### Connections

DN	Flanges with threaded holes									
[mm]			EN 1092-1	ANSI B 16.5						
[11111]	PN 16	PN 25	PN 40	PN 63	PN 100	ANSI 150	ANSI 300	ANSI 600		
50	4xM16	4xM16	4xM16	4xM20	4xM24	4xM16	8 X M16	8 X M16		
80	8xØ18	8xØ18	8xØ18	8xØ22	8xM24	4xØ19	8 XØ22	8 X M20		
100	8xØ18	8xØ22	8xØ22	8xØ26	8xØ30	8xØ19	8 X Ø22	8 X Ø26		
150	8xØ22	8xØ26	8xØ26	8xØ33	12 xØ33	8xØ22	12 XØ22	12 X Ø29		
200	12xØ22	12xØ26	12xØ30	12xØ36	12 xØ36	8xØ22	12xØ26	12 X Ø32		
250	12xØ26	12xØ30	12xØ33	12xØ36	12 xØ39	12xØ26	16xØ29	16xØ35		
300	12xØ26	12xØ30	16xØ33	16xØ36	16xØ42	12xØ26	16xØ32	20xØ35		

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